UNDP Study on Access to Clean Water and the Business and Human Rights Agenda and Introduction to HREDD toolkit: A Clean Water Self-Assessment

Mohamad Mova AlAfghani, PhD

SE24: Access to Clean Water and the Business and Human Rights in Asia. 10<sup>th</sup> World Water Forum, Bali, Nusa Dua, May 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2024



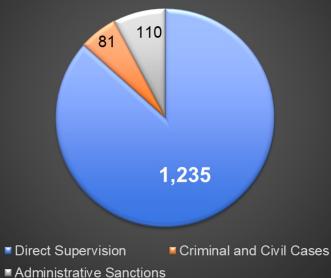
08 September | Umum | Administrator

#### SEKTOR 21 COR SALURAN PEMBUANGAN LIMBAH DI CIMAHI



CIMAHI-Sektor 21 Subsektor 13 Cimahi selatan menindaklanjuti perintah Dansektor 21 tentang pelanggaran membuang limbah PT. RAS Jaya di Jalan Raya Maharmartanegara Kelurahan Cigugur tengah Kecamatan Cimahi Tengah, Kota Cimahi, Selasa (7/9/2021) malam.

# Enforcement by Satgas, 2021



Prajurit Ini Jadi Gatal Kulit Akut Usai Periksa Limbah di Anak Sungai Citarum





Satgas Citarum Harum Cor Saluran Pembuangan Limbah 11 Perusahaan

Tim Pikiran Rakyat - 5 September 2019, 12:56 WIB

#### 



PERSONEL Satgas Citarum Harum Sektor 7 menutup saluran pembuangan limbah ke anak Sungai Cisuminta di kawasan industri Jalan Cisirung, Dayeuhkolot, Kabupaten Bandung, Kamis 5 September 2019. Anak sungai itu bermuara ke Sungai Citarum. MADE

Img: Antara

## Efforts:

Revitalization Program by Satgas Citarum Harum

2018 Oxbouw Cicukang

## Results

#### Wagub Jabar Apresiasi Hadirnya Taman Icon di Sektor 8 Citarum Harum



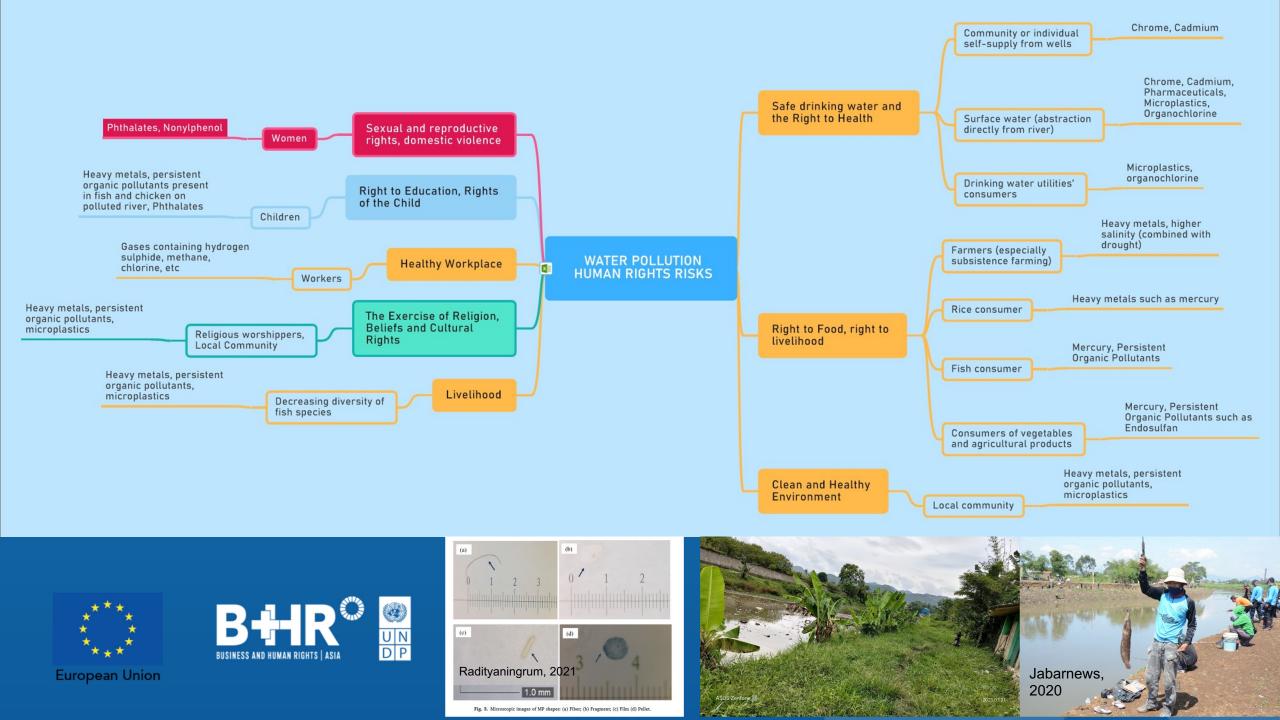


Wakil Gubernur Jabar Apresiasi Hadirnya Taman Icon di Sektor 8 Citarum Harum









### Exercise of Religion, Beliefs and Cultural Rights

Perlengkapan Dalam Acara 7 Bulanan















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### Gender, Rights to Reproduction and Rights of the Child



Women in Majalaya village wash clothes in one of Citarum's tributaries (Picture Source: Darren Whiteside/Reuters, republished by Republika)





**European Union** 



**detik**com

Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat (BKM Journal of Public Health and Community Medicine)

Volume 37 Number 12, 202 Pages 415-422 DOI: 10.22146/bkm.v37i12.3439

Food profile, environmental factors, stunting, and risk of autism among children on Citarum watershed: a preliminary study

Shela Rachmayanti<sup>1\*</sup>, Asri Chasanah Adisasmita<sup>2</sup>, Retno Asti Werdhani<sup>3</sup>, Wiku B. B. Adisasmito<sup>4</sup>

### Identify and Assess



Does your water use impact other stakeholders? How do you assess the volume of direct water abstraction? What methods are used, such as pumping from underground sources?"

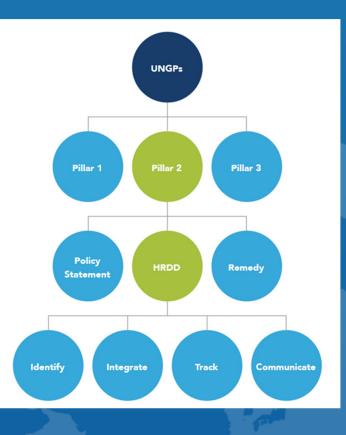
\*\*\*\* \* \* \*\*\* toxic substances are used? How are they stored and disposed of? What are the potential health and environmental risks? Are there safer alternatives available? How can we mitigate the risks associated with these chemicals?

What hazardous and



What methods are used for solid waste disposal? Are landfills properly managed? What environmental and health risks are associated with disposal sites?

What are the legal and customary water rights in the area? How do company operations impact these rights? Have entitlements to water resources been properly mapped? Do company activities infringe on local communities' access to water? How can conflicts be mitigated?



### **Take Action and Monitor**



#### INTEGRATE & TAKE ACTION

Are chemicals use restricted based on the Zero Discharge of Hazardous Chemicals (ZDHC) Manufacturing Restricted Substances List (MRSL)?

Are dangerous and hazardous chemicals (both raw materials and waste) stored in accordance with the Basel-Rotterdam-Stockholm



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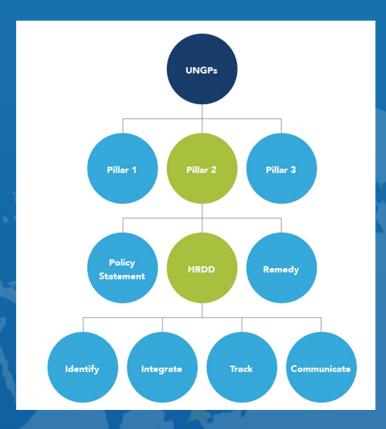


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MONITOR & TRACK PERFORMANCE

Are reports on water recovery, water recycling, and water reuse developed and updated regularly?

Are hazardous chemicals monitored and tracked, with reports detailing their quantity, concentration, usage in production, and risk mitigation for human health and the environment?



### **Communicate: Disclose Findings From All HREDD Steps**







Google Environmental Report 2023

Your water footprint estimates (annual)

Volume of packaging, sachets and plastic bottles (annual) Environmental Impact Assessment Documents Sustainability and/or Environmental reports







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#### PFAS IN SELECTED PRODUCTS IN INDONESIA

May 2023







# Thank You!





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